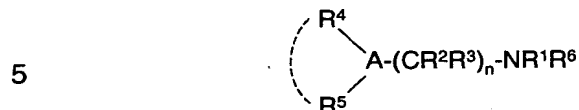


CLAIMS

1. A catalyst composition comprising:

1) a gelling catalyst represented by the general formula:



in which:

A represents CH or N,

R¹ represents hydrogen or the group $\begin{array}{c} \text{R}^4 \\ \diagdown \\ \text{---} \text{A} \text{---} (\text{CR}^2\text{R}^3)_n \text{---} \\ \diagup \\ \text{R}^5 \end{array}$,

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n represents an integer between 1 and 3, inclusive,

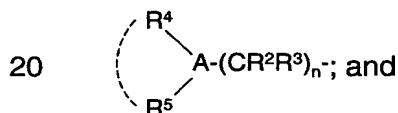
R² and R³ each represent hydrogen or a C1-C6 alkyl group, and

R⁶ represents H or 3-aminopropyl, provided that:

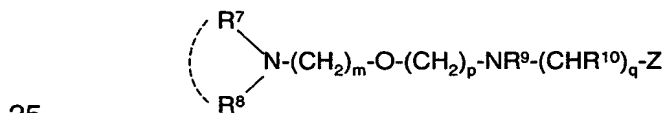
when A is N, R⁴ and R⁵ each represents a C1-C6 alkyl group or together

15 represent a C2-C5 alkylene group which may contain a ring amine moiety -NR-, where R is hydrogen, a C1-C4 alkyl group, or the group $\begin{array}{c} \text{R}^4 \\ \diagdown \\ \text{---} \text{A} \text{---} (\text{CR}^2\text{R}^3)_n \text{---} \\ \diagup \\ \text{R}^5 \end{array}$; and

when A is CH, R⁴ and R⁵ together represent a C2-C5 alkylene group containing a ring amine moiety -NR-, where R is a C1-C4 alkyl group or the group



2) a blowing catalyst according to the general formula:

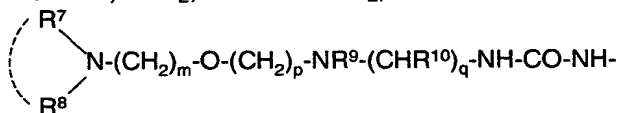


wherein:

R⁷, R⁸, and R⁹ each independently represents a C1-C4 alkyl group;

R¹⁰ represents H, a C1-C4 alkyl group, a C6-C20 aryl group, or a C6-C20 aralkyl group;

m, p, and q each independently represents an integer between 1 and 4, inclusive; and Z represents -OH, -NH₂, -NH-CO-NH₂, or



5

2. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein R⁴ and R⁵ are each a methyl group, A is nitrogen, and R² and R³ are each hydrogen.

10 3. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein R⁷, R⁸, and R⁹ are each a methyl group, m and p are each equal to 2, and q is either 2 or 3.

4. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein A is CH, n is an integer between 1 and 3, inclusive, and R⁴ and R⁵ together constitute -CH₂CH₂N(CH₃)CH₂-.

15 5. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises N,N,N',N''-tetramethyldipropylenetriamine.

6. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises 3-dimethylaminopropylamine.

20

7. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises N,N-bis(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-1,3-propanediamine.

25 8. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-2-hydroxyethylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

9. The catalyst composition of claim 8, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises N,N,N',N''-tetramethyldipropylenetriamine.

10. The catalyst composition of claim 8, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises 3-dimethylaminopropylamine.

11. The catalyst composition of claim 8, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises N,N-bis(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-1,3-propanediamine.

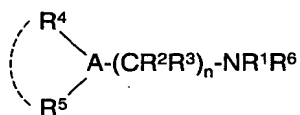
12. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-3-aminopropylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

13. The catalyst composition of claim 1, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-3-ureidopropylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

14. The catalyst composition of claim 1, further comprising a carboxylic acid that forms a salt with one or both of the gelling catalyst and the blowing catalyst.

15. A formulation for producing a polyurethane foam, the formulation comprising a polyol, a polyisocyanate, water, and a catalyst composition comprising:

1) a gelling catalyst represented by the general formula:



in which:

A represents CH or N,

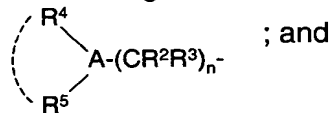
R¹ represents hydrogen or the group $\begin{array}{c} \text{R}^4 \\ \diagdown \\ \text{A}-(\text{CR}^2\text{R}^3)_n- \\ \diagup \\ \text{R}^5 \end{array}$,

n represents an integer between 1 and 3, inclusive,

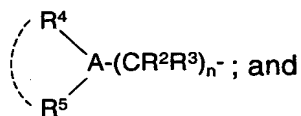
R² and R³ each represent hydrogen or a C1-C6 alkyl group, and

R⁶ represents H or 3-aminopropyl, provided that:

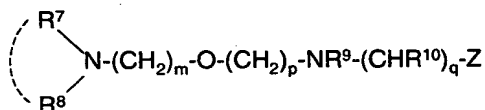
when A is N, R⁴ and R⁵ each represents a C1-C6 alkyl group or together represent a C2-C5 alkylene group which may contain a ring amine moiety -NR-, where R is hydrogen, a C1-C4 alkyl group, or the group



- 5 when A is CH, R⁴ and R⁵ together represent a C2-C5 alkylene group containing a ring amine moiety -NR-, where R is a C1-C4 alkyl group or the group



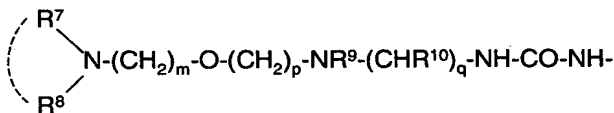
- 10 2) a blowing catalyst according to the general formula:



wherein:

R⁷, R⁸, and R⁹ each independently represents a C1-C4 alkyl group;

- 15 R¹⁰ represents H, a C1-C4 alkyl group, a C6-C20 aryl group, or a C6-C20 aralkyl group;
m, p, and q each independently represents an integer between 1 and 4, inclusive; and Z represents -OH, -NH₂, -NH-CO-NH₂, or



20

16. The formulation of claim 15, wherein R⁴ and R⁵ are each a methyl group, A is nitrogen, and R² and R³ are each hydrogen.

17. The formulation of claim 15, wherein R⁷, R⁸, and R⁹ are each a methyl group, m and p are each equal to 2, and q is either 2 or 3.

25

18. The formulation of claim 15, wherein A is CH, n is an integer between 1 and 3, inclusive, and R⁴ and R⁵ together constitute -CH₂CH₂N(CH₃)CH₂-.

19. The formulation of claim 15, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises N,N,N'',N''-tetramethyldipropylenetriamine.

5 20. The formulation of claim 15, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises 3-dimethylaminopropylamine.

21. The formulation of claim 15, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises N,N-bis(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-1,3-propanediamine.

10

22. The formulation of claim 15, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-2-hydroxyethylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

15 23. The formulation of claim 22, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises N,N,N'',N''-tetramethyldipropylenetriamine.

24. The formulation of claim 22, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises 3-dimethylaminopropylamine.

20 25. The formulation of claim 22, wherein the gelling catalyst comprises N,N-bis(3-dimethylaminopropyl)-1,3-propanediamine.

26. The formulation of claim 15, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-3-aminopropylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

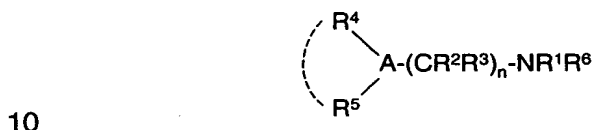
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27. The formulation of claim 15, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-3-ureidopropylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

28. The formulation of claim 15, further comprising a carboxylic acid that forms a salt with one or both of the gelling catalyst and the blowing catalyst.

29. A polyurethane foam comprising a product of a reaction between a polyol
5 and a polyisocyanate, the reaction taking place in the presence of water and a catalyst composition comprising:

1) a gelling catalyst represented by the general formula:



in which:

A represents CH or N,

R¹ represents hydrogen or the group $\begin{array}{c} \text{R}^4 \\ \diagdown \\ \text{---} \text{A} \text{---} (\text{CR}^2\text{R}^3)_n \text{---} \\ \diagup \\ \text{R}^5 \end{array}$,

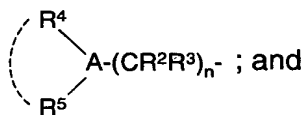
n represents an integer between 1 and 3, inclusive,

15 R² and R³ each represent hydrogen or a C1-C6 alkyl group, and

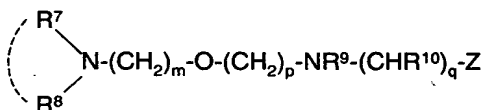
R⁶ represents H or 3-aminopropyl, provided that:

when A is N, R⁴ and R⁵ each represents a C1-C6 alkyl group or together represent a C2-C5 alkylene group which may contain a ring amine moiety -NR-, where R is hydrogen, a C1-C4 alkyl group, or the group $\begin{array}{c} \text{R}^4 \\ \diagdown \\ \text{---} \text{A} \text{---} (\text{CR}^2\text{R}^3)_n \text{---} \\ \diagup \\ \text{R}^5 \end{array}$; and

20 when A is CH, R⁴ and R⁵ together represent a C2-C5 alkylene group containing a ring amine moiety -NR-, where R is a C1-C4 alkyl group or the group



25 2) a blowing catalyst according to the general formula:



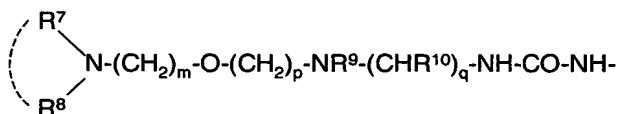
wherein:

R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 each independently represents a C1-C4 alkyl group;

R^{10} represents H, a C1-C4 alkyl group, a C6-C20 aryl group, or a C6-C20 aralkyl group;

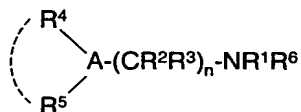
m, p, and q each independently represents an integer between 1 and 4, inclusive; and Z

5 represents -OH, -NH₂, -NH-CO-NH₂, or



30. A method of making a polyurethane foam, the method comprising mixing
10 together a polyol, a polyisocyanate, water, and a catalyst composition comprising:

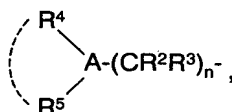
1) a gelling catalyst represented by the general formula:



15 in which:

A represents CH or N,

R^1 represents hydrogen or the group

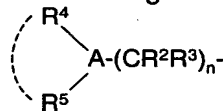


n represents an integer between 1 and 3, inclusive,

R^2 and R^3 each represent hydrogen or a C1-C6 alkyl group, and

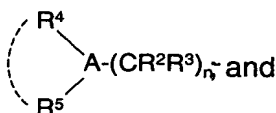
20 R^6 represents H or 3-aminopropyl, provided that:

when A is N, R^4 and R^5 each represents a C1-C6 alkyl group or together represent a C2-C5 alkylene group which may contain a ring amine moiety -NR-, where R is hydrogen, a C1-C4 alkyl group, or the group

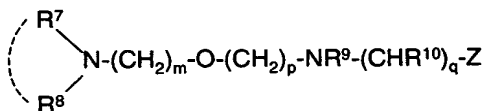


; and

when A is CH, R^4 and R^5 together represent a C2-C5 alkylene group containing a
25 ring amine moiety -NR-, where R is a C1-C4 alkyl group or the group



2) a blowing catalyst according to the general formula:

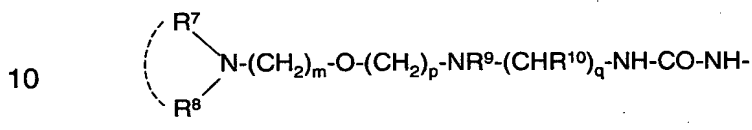


wherein:

5 R^7 , R^8 , and R^9 each independently represents a C1-C4 alkyl group;

R^{10} represents H, a C1-C4 alkyl group, a C6-C20 aryl group, or a C6-C20 aralkyl group;

m , p , and q each independently represents an integer between 1 and 4, inclusive; and Z represents -OH, -NH₂, -NH-CO-NH₂, or



31. The method of claim 30, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-2-hydroxyethylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

15 32. The method of claim 30, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-3-aminopropylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

33. The method of claim 30, wherein the blowing catalyst comprises N,N,N'-trimethyl-N'-3-ureidopropylbis(aminoethyl) ether.

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34. The method of claim 30, wherein the catalyst composition further comprises a carboxylic acid that forms a salt with one or both of the gelling catalyst and the blowing catalyst.

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